



## RIALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Instruction

BP 6142.7(a)

### PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY

The Board of Education recognizes the positive benefits of physical activity on student health and academic achievement. The District shall provide all students the opportunity to be physically active on a regular basis through high-quality physical education instruction and may provide additional opportunities for physical activity throughout the school day. The District's physical education and activity programs shall support the District's coordinated student wellness program and encourage students' lifelong fitness

*(cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)*

*(cf. 6142.8 - Comprehensive Health Education)*

The District's physical education program shall provide a developmentally appropriate sequence of instruction aligned with the state's model content standards and curriculum framework. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the District's program provides students with equal opportunities for instruction and participation regardless of gender in accordance with law.

*(cf. 0410 - Nondiscrimination in District Programs and Activities)*

*(cf. 6011 - Academic Standards)*

*(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)*

The overall course of study for grades 9-12 shall include the effects of physical activity upon dynamic health, the mechanics of body movement, aquatics, gymnastics and tumbling, individual and dual sports, rhythms and dance, team sports, and combatives. (Education Code 33352; 5 CCR 10060)

The Board shall approve the courses in grades 9-12 for which physical education credit may be granted.

*(cf. 6146.1 - High School Graduation Requirements)*

*(cf. 6146.11 - Alternative Credits Toward Graduation)*

The District's physical education program shall engage students in moderate to vigorous physical activity, as defined in the accompanying administrative regulation, for at least 50 percent of class or session time. The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies to monitor the amount of moderate to vigorous physical activity that takes place in the physical education instructional program.

## **PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY** (continued)

Students with disabilities shall be provided instruction in physical education in accordance with their individualized education program or Section 504 accommodation plan.

*(cf. 6159 - Individualized Education Program)*  
*(cf. 6164.6 - Identification and Education under Section 504)*

During air pollution episodes, extreme weather, or other inclement conditions, physical education staff shall make appropriate adjustments to the program or shall seek alternative indoor space to enable students to participate in active physical education.

*(cf. 3514 - Environmental Safety)*  
*(cf. 5141.7 - Sun Safety)*

### **Staffing**

Physical education instruction shall be delivered by appropriately credentialed teachers who may be assisted by instructional aides, paraprofessionals, and/or District cleared and approved volunteers.

*(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)*  
*(cf. 4112.2 - Certification)*  
*(cf. 4222 - Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals)*

The District shall provide physical education teachers with continuing professional development, including classroom management and instructional strategies designed to keep students engaged and active and to enhance the quality of physical education instruction and assessment.

*(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)*  
*(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)*

### **Physical Fitness Testing**

The Superintendent or designee shall annually administer the physical fitness test designated by the State Board of Education to students in grades 5, 7, and 9. (Education Code 60800, 5 CCR 1041)

### **Temporary Exemptions**

The Superintendent or designee may grant a temporary exemption from physical education under either of the following conditions: (Education Code 51241)

1. The student is ill or injured and a modified program to meet his/her needs cannot be provided.

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY** (continued)

2. The student is enrolled for one-half time or less.

**Two-Year Exemptions**

With the student's consent, the Superintendent or designee may exempt a student from physical education courses for any two years during grades 10-12 provided that the student has satisfactorily met ~~any~~ at least five of the six standards of the state's physical fitness test in grade 9. (Education Code 51241)

Upon request by students and/or their parents/guardians, the Superintendent or designee may administer the physical fitness test to students in grades 10-12 who need to pass the test in order to qualify for a two-year exemption from physical education courses.

**Permanent Exemptions**

The Superintendent or designee may grant a permanent exemption from physical education to an individual student under any of the following conditions: (Education Code 51241)

1. The student is age 16 years or older and has been enrolled in grade 10 for one or more academic years.
2. The student is enrolled as a postgraduate student.
3. The student is enrolled in a juvenile home, ranch, camp, or forestry camp school with scheduled recreation and exercise.

**Other Exemptions**

The Superintendent or designee may grant an exemption from physical education under the following special circumstances:

1. The student in grades 10–12 is excused for up to 24 clock hours in order to participate in automobile driver training. (Education Code 51222)
2. The student in grades 10-12 attends a regional occupational center or program and attendance in physical education courses results in hardship because of the travel time involved. (Education Code 52316)
3. The student is in high school and is engaged in a regular school-sponsored interscholastic athletic program carried on wholly or partially after regular school hours. (Education Code 51242)

## **PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY (continued)**

### **Additional Opportunities for Physical Activity**

The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies to supplement physical education instruction with additional opportunities for students to be physically active before, during, and after the school day.

- (cf. 1330.1 - Joint Use Agreement)*
- (cf. 5142.2 - Safe Routes to School Program)*
- (cf. 5148 - Child Care and Development Program)*
- (cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Program)*
- (cf. 6145 - Extracurricular and Cocurricular Activities)*
- (cf. 6145.5 - Student Organizations and Equal Access)*

### **Program Evaluation**

The Superintendent or designee shall annually report to the Board the results of the state physical fitness testing for each school and applicable grade level. He/she shall also report to the Board regarding the number of instructional minutes offered in physical education for each grade level, the number of two-year and permanent exemptions granted pursuant to Education Code 51241, and any other data agreed upon by the Board and the Superintendent or designee to evaluate program quality and the effectiveness of the District's program in meeting goals for physical activity.

- (cf. 0500 - Accountability)*
- (cf. 6190 - Evaluation of the Instructional Program)*

#### *Legal Reference:*

##### EDUCATION CODE

- 33126 School accountability report card*
  - 33350-33354 CDE responsibilities re: Physical Education*
  - 35256 School accountability report card*
  - 49066 Grades; Physical Education class*
  - 51210 Course of study, grades 1-6*
  - 51220 Course of study, grades 7-12*
  - 51222 Physical Education*
  - 51223 Physical Education, elementary schools*
  - 51241 Temporary or permanent exemption from Physical Education*
  - 51242 Exemption from Physical Education for athletic program participants*
  - 52316 Excuse from attending Physical Education classes*
  - 60800 Physical performance test*
- ##### CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
- 1040-1048 Physical performance test*
  - 3051.5 Adapted physical education for individuals with exceptional needs*
  - 10060 Criteria for high school physical education programs*

*Legal Reference continued: (see next page)*

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY** (continued)UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29

794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

1751 Note Local wellness policy

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

53 Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen. 230 (1970)

*Management Resources:*CSBA PUBLICATIONSActive Bodies, Active Minds: Physical Activity and Academic Achievement, Fact Sheet, February 2010Maximizing Opportunities for Physical Activity Through Joint Use of Facilities, Policy Brief, rev. February 2010Maximizing Opportunities for Physical Activity During the School Day, Fact Sheet, November 2009Moderate to Vigorous Physical Activity in Physical Education to Improve Health and Academic Outcomes, Fact Sheet, November 2009Building Healthy Communities: A School Leader's Guide to Collaboration and Community Engagement, 2009Physical Education and California Schools, Policy Brief, rev. October 2007Monitoring for Success: Student Wellness Policy Implementation Monitoring Report and Guide, 2007Student Wellness: A Healthy Food and Physical Activity Policy Resource Guide, rev. April 2006CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONSPhysical Education Framework for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade 12, 2009Physical Education Model Content Standards for California Public Schools: Kindergarten Through Grade 12, January 2005Adapted Physical Education Guidelines for California Schools, 2003CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION PUBLICATIONSSchool Health Index for Physical Activity and Healthy Eating: A Self-Assessment and Planning Guide for Elementary and Middle/High Schools, 2000U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES PUBLICATIONS2008 Physical Activity Guidelines for Americans, October 2008WEB SITESCSBA: <http://www.csba.org>CDE, Physical Fitness Testing: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/pf><http://www.cde.ca.gov/nsd><http://www.mc.dhs.ca.gov/programs/she/she.htm><http://www.californiaprojectlean.org>California Healthy Kids Resource Center: <http://www.Californiahealthykids.org>

California Project LEAN (Leaders Encouraging Activity and Nutrition):

<http://www.californiaprojectlean.org>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): <http://www.cdc.gov>Educational Data Systems, California physical fitness: <http://www.eddataonline.com/fitness/2007><http://www.fitnessgram.net> Healthy People 2010: <http://www.healthypeople.gov>National Association for Sports and Physical Education: <http://www.aahperd.org/naspe>President's Council on Physical Fitness and Sports: <http://www.fitness.gov>The California Endowment: <http://www.calendow.org>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: <http://www.health.gov>

Policy

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revised: April 27, 2011

**RIALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Rialto, California

CSBA March 2010



## RIALTO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

### Instruction

AR 6142.7(a)

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY

### Definitions

*Physical education* is a sequential educational program that teaches students to understand and participate in regular physical activity for developing and maintaining physical fitness throughout their lifetimes, understand and improve their motor skills, enjoy using their skills and knowledge to establish a healthy lifestyle, and understand how their bodies work.

*Physical activity* is bodily movement that is produced by the contraction of skeletal muscle and that substantially increases energy expenditure, including exercise, sport, dance, and other movement forms.

*Moderate physical activity* is any activity which generally requires sustained, rhythmic movements and refers to a level of effort a healthy individual might expend while, for example, walking briskly, dancing, swimming, or bicycling on level terrain. A person should feel some exertion but should be able to carry on a conversation comfortably during the activity.

*Vigorous physical activity* is any activity which generally requires sustained, rhythmic movements and refers to a level of effort a healthy individual might expend while, for example, jogging, participating in high-impact aerobic dancing, swimming continuous laps, or bicycling uphill. Vigorous physical activity may be intense enough to result in a significant increase in heart and respiration rate.

### Instructional Time

Instruction in physical education shall be provided for a total period of time of not less than 200 minutes each 10 school days for students in grades 1-6 and not less than 400 minutes each 10 school days for students in grades 7-12. (Education Code 51210, 51222)

Students in grades 10-12 who have been granted a two-year exemption pursuant to Education Code 51241(b) shall be offered a variety of elective physical education courses of not less than 400 minutes each 10 school days. (Education Code 51222)

Students in grades 10-12 who have been granted a two-year or permanent exemption from physical education pursuant to Education Code 51241(b)(1) or (c) shall not be permitted to attend fewer total hours of courses and classes than they would have attended if enrolled in a physical education course. (Education Code 51241)

## **PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY** (continued)

Students in a regional occupational program or center who are exempted from physical education pursuant to Education Code 52316 shall have minimum school day of 180 minutes. (Education Code 52316)

*(cf. 6178.2 - Regional Occupational Center/Program)*

### **Monitoring Moderate to Vigorous Physical Activity**

To monitor whether students are engaged in moderate to vigorous physical activity for at least 50 percent of physical education class or session time, the Superintendent or designee may:

1. Develop methods to estimate the amount of time students spend in moderate to vigorous physical activity or the number of students who are inactive during physical education classes
2. Provide physical education teachers with staff development, self-monitoring tools, stopwatches, and/or heart rate monitors to assist them in planning and assessing the level of activity in their classes

*(cf. 4115 - Evaluation/Supervision)*

### **Alternative Credits**

Students enrolled in high school will receive physical education credit for taking and passing ninth grade sports physical education, JROTC, and marching band. These courses must outline in the appropriate curriculum how instruction in the eight areas of physical education is met over the nine through twelve grade span.

Students will receive five credits for both semesters of ninth grade sports physical education and JROTC and five credits for first semester marching band.

### **Physical Fitness Testing**

During the annual assessment window between the months of February through May, students in grades 5,7, and 9 shall be administered the physical fitness test designated by the State Board of Education. (Education Code 60800; 5 CCR 1041)

*(cf. 6162.5 - Student Assessment)*

The Superintendent or designee may provide a make-up date for students who are unable to take the test based on absence or temporary physical restriction or limitations, such as students recovering from illness or injury. (5 CCR 1043)

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY** (continued)

On or before November 1 of each school year, the Superintendent may designate an employee to serve as the District's physical fitness test coordinator and so notify the test contractor. The test coordinator shall serve as the liaison between the District and the California Department of Education for all matters related to the physical fitness test. His/her duties shall be those specified in 5 CCR 1043.4, including, but not limited to, overseeing the administration of the test and the collection and return of all data to the test contractor. (5 CCR 1043.4)

Students shall be provided with their individual results after completing the physical performance testing. The test results may be provided in writing or orally as the student completes the testing and shall be included in his/her cumulative record. (Education Code 60800; 5 CCR 1043.10, 1044)

*(cf. 5125 - Student Records)*

Each student's test results shall also be provided to his/her parents/guardians.

The Superintendent or designee shall report the aggregate results of the physical fitness testing in the annual school accountability report card required by Education Code 33126 and 35256. (Education Code 60800)

*(cf. 0510 - School Accountability Report Card)*

**Testing Variations**

All students may be administered the State's physical fitness test with the following test variations: (5 CCR 1047)

1. Extra time within a testing day
2. Test directions that are simplified or clarified

All students may have the following test variations if they are regularly used in the classroom: (5 CCR 1047)

1. Audio amplification equipment
2. Separate testing for individual students provided that they are directly supervised by the test examiner

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY** (continued)

3. Manually Coded English or American Sign Language to present directions for test administration

Students with a physical disability and students who are physically unable to take all of the test shall undergo as much of the test as their physical condition will permit. (Education Code 60800; 5 CCR 1047)

Students with disabilities may be provided the following accommodations if specified in their individualized education program (IEP) or Section 504 plan: (5 CCR 1047)

1. Administration of the test at the most beneficial time of day to the student after consultation with the test contractor
2. Administration of the test by a test examiner to the student at home or in the hospital
3. Any other accommodation specified in the student's IEP or Section 504 plan for the physical fitness test

*(cf. 6159 - Individualized Education Program)*

*(cf. 6164.6 - Identification and Education Under Section 504)*

Identified English learners may be allowed the following additional test variations if regularly used in the classroom: (5 CCR 1048)

1. Separate testing with other English learners, provided that they are directly supervised by the test examiner
2. Test directions translated into their primary language, and the opportunity to ask clarifying questions about the test directions in their primary language

**Additional Opportunities for Physical Activity**

The Superintendent or designee shall implement strategies for increasing opportunities for physical activity outside the physical education program, which may include, but not be limited to:

1. Training recess and lunch supervisors on methods to engage students in moderate to vigorous physical activity

*(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)*

*(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)*

*(cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)*

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ACTIVITY** (continued)

2. Encouraging teachers to incorporate physical activity into the classroom
3. Establishing extracurricular activities that promote physical activity, such as school clubs, intramural athletic programs, dance performances, special events, and competitions

*(cf. 6145 - Extracurricular and Cocurricular Activities)*  
*(cf. 6145.5 - Student Organizations and Equal Access)*

4. Incorporating opportunities for physical activity into before- or after-school programs and/or child care and development programs

*(cf. 5148 - Child Care and Development Program)*  
*(cf. 5148.2 - Before/After School Program)*

5. Exploring opportunities for joint use of facilities or grounds in order to provide adequate space for students and community members to engage in recreational activities

*(cf. 1330.1 - Joint Use Agreement)*

6. Developing business partnerships to maximize resources for physical activity equipment and programs

*(cf. 1700 - Relations Between Private Industry and the Schools)*

7. Developing programs to encourage and facilitate walking, bicycling, or other active transport to and from school

*(cf. 5142.2 - Safe Routes to School Program)*

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